A higher order fluid model for streamer discharges

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A third order hydrodynamic model is developed for the streamer dynamics by closing the system of 4 moments of the Boltzmann equation. The transport and reaction coefficients for the model were obtained by solving a multi-term Boltzmann equation. The electric field generated by the space charge is calculated with the Poisson equation. Simulations of the planar streamer ionization fronts in N2 at 1Torr and room temperature are performed both with the classical so-called "minimal model", where mean field approximation is used, and with the present model and compared.